

Egypt: The New Kingdom

1. The Middle Kingdom

- a. The Old Kingdom fell apart due to _____
- b. The Middle Kingdom would _____ be as _____ as all the Old of New Kingdoms and would be defined when it was invaded by the _____

2. The

- a. Asiatic _____ who invaded during Egypt's Middle Kingdom
- b. Did _____ rule a large _____ B.C.
- c. The Hyksos ruled from _____
- d. Capital was at _____
- e. Prince _____ would seek to rid Egypt of foreign Hyksos
- f. Kamose fought the Hyksos until his _____
- g. Kamose's brother _____ would rise to power and defeat the Hyksos _____ years later around 1670 B.C.
- h. Result: _____

3. The Golden Age

- a. The Old Kingdom was known for its _____
- b. The New Kingdom will be known for conquest and building of _____ in the _____

4. The New Kingdom Pharaohs

- a. _____
 - i. _____ who was heir to the throne was too young to rule
 - ii. _____ around 1472 B.C.
 - iii. Encouraged _____ rather than waging war (smart!)
 - iv. Her reign was very _____
 - v. Made herself up to look like a _____ to gain support
 - vi. Planned a very elaborate tomb in the Valley of the Kings.
 - vii. Almost didn't survive history due to the actions of her _____
 - b. _____
 - i. Much more _____ than Hatshepsut
 - ii. Eager to take power; _____ Hatshepsut
 - iii. Had any picture of Hatshepsut _____ ---> Egyptians believed this _____ your soul from the _____
 - iv. Armies pushed south into _____ ---> peak of Egyptian reign
 - c. _____
 - i. History remembers King _____ more for the discovery of his _____ in 1922 by Howard Carter rather than his reign as pharaoh
 - ii. Only ruled for about 10 years, was only about _____ when he died
 - iii. Possibly died of infection in broken _____ and _____
 - d. _____
 - i. Made a _____ treaty with neighboring Hittites which lasted almost 100 years
 - ii. Created great temple to god _____ at Karnak
- Generalize who the Hyksos were and defend why The New Kingdom is considered Egypt's Golden Age:
Describe the legacies of two of the New Kingdom Pharaohs:

Name _____

Date _____

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- Constructive Response Question
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- iii. Created magnificent temple at
 - 1. Four giant _____ of himself
 - 2. Had to be moved due to rising waters of _____
- iv. Enormous _____, had hundreds of statues carved of himself
- v. Estimates show he had wall over _____
- vi. Worshipped himself as a _____
- vii. Reigned for _____ years, died at roughly age _____

5. Downfall of the New Kingdom

- a. The New Kingdom would see many successors to Ramses II but _____ with as great of _____
- b. Many of Ramses II heirs would _____
- c. _____ is considered to be the last great New Kingdom pharaoh
- d. Eventually the Philistines, Libyans, and Hittites would reduce Egypt to a series of broken up _____
- e. Another powerful foe would eventually move in and dominate: _____
- f. The Assyrians
 - a. The Assyrians were a mighty _____ machine
 - b. They used _____ to scale city walls
 - c. Used iron tipped _____, and _____
 - d. Used _____ to demoralize their enemy
 - e. _____ under city walls to attack enemies
 - f. Capital was _____; home to library with _____ clay tablets
 - g. Defeated by a combined army of _____ and _____

Result: The Egyptians ruled Egypt the New Kingdom for roughly _____ years before they were eventually replaced by the _____ and _____ thus ending Egyptian rule of the territory. Though their people have disappeared, the Ancient Egyptians left us with an amazing culture that built pyramids/tombs/obelisks, carved hieroglyphics, mummified bodies, and stood out as one of the most _____ of the ancient world.

Constructed Responses:

Answer each of the questions below based on the notes above.

1. Explain who the Hyksos were and why The New Kingdom is considered Egypt's Golden Age.

2. Describe the legacies of two of the New Kingdom Pharaohs:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	